

Consider the polar equation  $r = 2 - 2\sin 2\theta$ .

POLAR  
AXIS POLE

POLAR  
AXIS

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 16 PTS

**The following symmetry tests all fail:**  $(r, -\theta)$ ,  $(-r, \theta)$  and  $(-r, \pi - \theta)$

- [a] Is the graph symmetric with respect to the polar axis? State your conclusion clearly.

① NO CONCLUSION (BOTH TESTS FAIL)

- [b] Is the graph symmetric with respect to  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$ ? State your conclusion clearly.

$$\begin{aligned} (-r, -\theta) & \quad \underline{-r = 2 - 2\sin 2(-\theta)} \quad \text{①} \quad (r, \pi - \theta) \\ & \quad \underline{-r = 2 + 2\sin 2\theta} \\ & \quad \underline{r = -2 - 2\sin 2\theta} \quad \text{①} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \underline{\text{NO CONCLUSION}} \quad \text{①} \\ & \underline{r = 2 - 2\sin 2(\pi - \theta)} \quad \text{①} \\ & \underline{r = 2 - 2\sin(2\pi - 2\theta)} \\ & \underline{r = 2 - 2[\sin 2\pi \cos 2\theta - \cos 2\pi \sin 2\theta]} \end{aligned}$$

- [c] Is the graph symmetric with respect to the pole? State your conclusion clearly.

$$\begin{aligned} (r, \pi + \theta) & \quad \underline{r = 2 - 2\sin 2(\pi + \theta)} \quad \text{①} \\ & \quad \underline{r = 2 - 2\sin(2\pi + 2\theta)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{r = 2 + 2\sin 2\theta} \quad \text{①}$$

- [d] Based on the symmetry tests, what is the minimum interval of the graph you need to plot (before using reflections to draw the rest of the graph)?

$$\underline{\theta \in [0, \pi] \text{ OR } \theta \in [-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}]}$$

① FOR EITHER INTERVAL

- [e] Find the zeros of the graph in the minimum interval from [d]

(ie. for what values of  $\theta$  in the minimum interval does the graph pass through the pole?).

$$0 = 2 - 2\sin 2\theta$$

$$\text{①} \quad \underline{\sin 2\theta = 1}$$

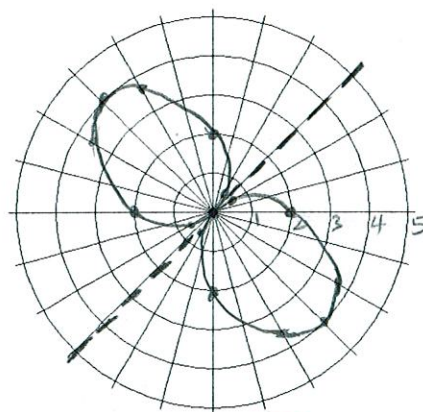
$$\underline{2\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}} \quad \text{①}$$

$$\underline{\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}} \quad \text{①}$$

- [f] Find the value of  $r$  for all the common values of  $\theta$  in the minimum interval. Plot those points. Connect the points into a curve. Reflect that part of the curve using the results of the symmetry tests in [a], [b] and [c] to draw the complete graph.

**CALCULATE THE  $r$ -VALUES ON SCRATCH PAPER ON THE BACK.**  
**WRITE THE POLAR COORDINATES HERE.**

$$\begin{array}{lll} (2, 0) & (2 + \sqrt{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}) & (2 + \sqrt{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}) \\ (2 + \sqrt{3}, -\frac{\pi}{6}) & (2 - \sqrt{3}, \frac{\pi}{6}) & (4, \frac{3\pi}{4}) \\ (4, -\frac{\pi}{4}) & (0, \frac{\pi}{4}) & (2 + \sqrt{3}, \frac{5\pi}{6}) \\ (2 + \sqrt{3}, -\frac{\pi}{3}) & (2 - \sqrt{3}, \frac{\pi}{3}) & (2, \pi) \\ (2, -\frac{\pi}{2}) & (2, \frac{\pi}{2}) & \end{array}$$



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Consider the conic with polar equation  $r = \frac{20}{3 - 7 \sin \theta}$ .

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 14 PTS

[a] What is the type of the conic? Justify your answer clearly.

$$r = \frac{\frac{20}{3}}{1 - \frac{7}{3} \sin \theta} \quad e = \frac{7}{3} > 1 \quad \text{HYPERBOLA} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

[b] What is the equation of the directrix?

$$ep = \frac{20}{3} \quad \frac{7}{3}p = \frac{20}{3} \rightarrow p = \frac{20}{7} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad y = -\frac{20}{7} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

[c] Find the polar AND rectangular coordinates of the  $x$ - and  $y$ -intercepts.

$\theta$	$r$	X-INT POLAR	$(\frac{20}{3}, 0) (\frac{20}{3}, \pi)$	$\textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$
0	$\frac{20}{3}$	RECT	$(\pm \frac{20}{3}, 0)$	$\textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	-5	Y-INT POLAR	$(-5, \frac{\pi}{2}) (2, \frac{3\pi}{2})$	$\textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$
$\pi$	$\frac{20}{3}$	RECT	$(0, -5) (0, -2)$	$\textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	2			

[d] What are the rectangular coordinates of the vertices, center, foci, and endpoints of the latera recta?

VERTICES:

$$(0, -5) (0, -2) \quad \textcircled{1}$$

CENTER:

$$(0, \frac{-5-2}{2}) = (0, -\frac{7}{2}) \quad \textcircled{1}$$

FOCI:

$$(0, 2 \cdot -\frac{7}{2}) = (0, -7) \quad \text{AND} \quad (0, 0) \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$$

ENDPOINTS OF LATERA RECTA:

$$(\pm \frac{20}{3}, 0) (\pm \frac{20}{3}, -7) \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

[e] Graph the conic by connecting the relevant points from [d] appropriately.

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